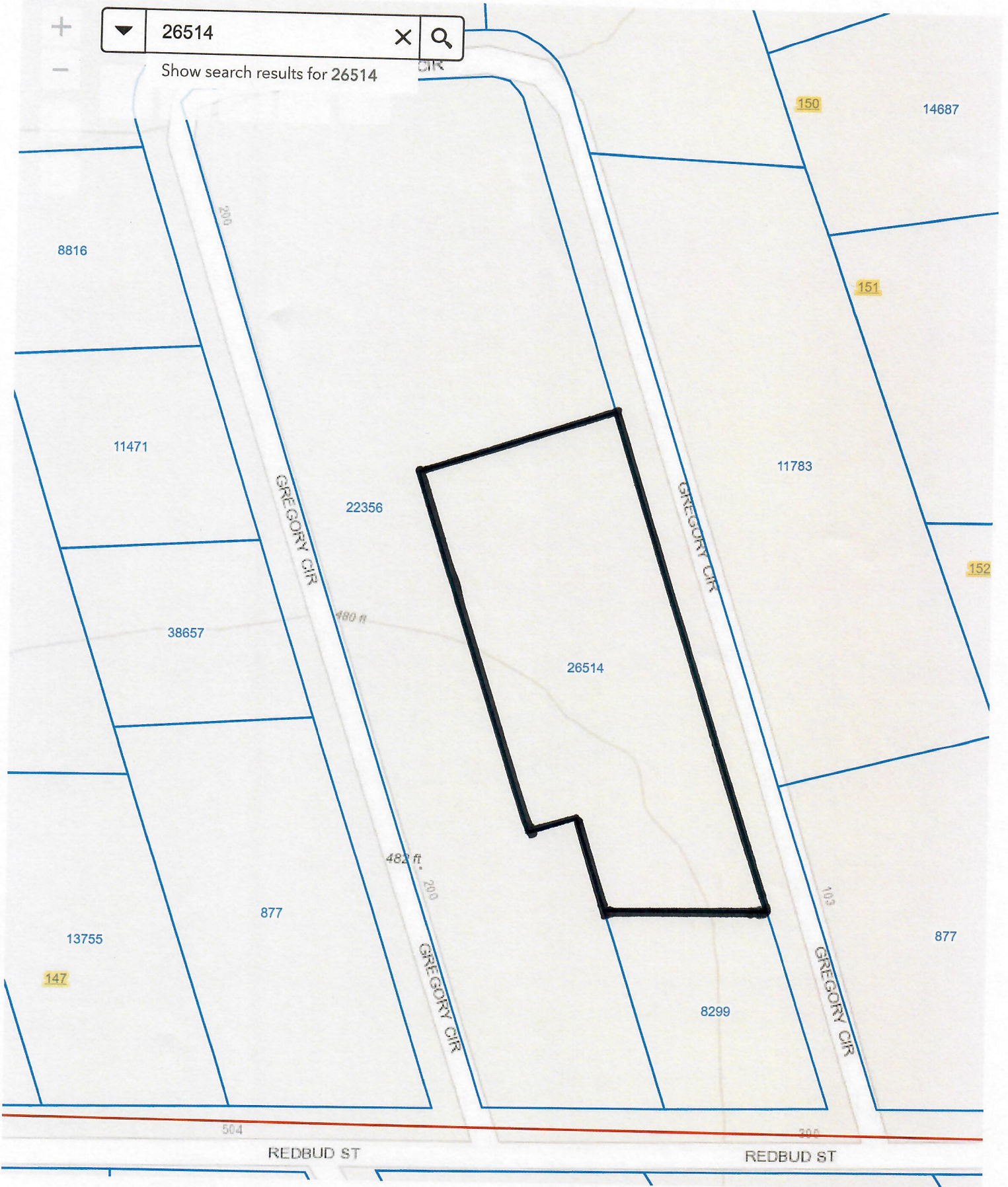




▼ 26514 X Q



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31.49524032 -95.48498505 Degrees