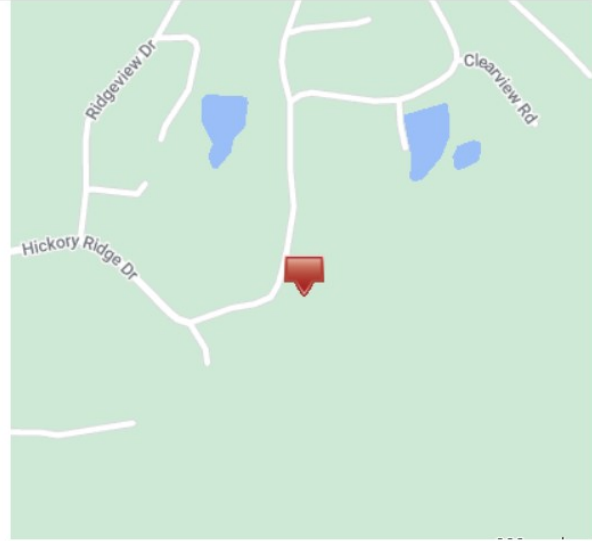


Property Map



<https://prd.realist.com/reports/property-details>