

Federally Required Lead Hazard Information and Disclosure Addendum

IMPORTANT NOTICE TO RESIDENTS: The following information is taken from a brochure entitled “Protect Your Family from Lead in Your Home” prepared by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, the U.S. Consumer Product Safety Commission and the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development. **While the information must be distributed to residents before they become obligated under the lease for most types of housing built before 1978, it does not mean that the dwelling contains lead-based paint (LBP).** The brochure was written in general terms and applies to both home purchasers and renters. The information outlines action that can be taken to test for, remove or abate LBP in a dwelling. The TAA Lease Contract (“Lease”) specifically prohibits a resident from performing this type of work—only the dwelling owner may do so under the Lease. If you have any questions about the presence of LBP in your dwelling, please contact the owner or management company before taking any action to test, abate or remove LBP. **NOTE:** Page references in the content of this form are to pages in the EPA brochure.



March 2021

Protect Your Family From Lead in Your Home



Are You Planning to Buy or Rent a Home Built Before 1978?

Did you know that many homes built before 1978 have **lead-based paint**? Lead from paint, chips, and dust can pose serious health hazards.

Read this entire brochure to learn:

- How lead gets into the body
- How lead affects health
- What you can do to protect your family
- Where to go for more information

Before renting or buying a pre-1978 home or apartment, federal law requires:

- Sellers must disclose known information on lead-based paint or lead-based paint hazards before selling a house.
- Real estate sales contracts must include a specific warning statement about lead-based paint. Buyers have up to 10 days to check for lead.
- Landlords must disclose known information on lead-based paint or lead-based paint hazards before leases take effect. Leases must include a specific warning statement about lead-based paint.

If undertaking renovations, repairs, or painting (RRP) projects in your pre-1978 home or apartment:

- Read EPA’s pamphlet, *The Lead-Safe Certified Guide to Renovate Right*, to learn about the lead-safe work practices that contractors are required to follow when working in your home (see page 12).



Simple Steps to Protect Your Family from Lead Hazards

If you think your home has lead-based paint:

- Don’t try to remove lead-based paint yourself.
- Always keep painted surfaces in good condition to minimize deterioration.
- Get your home checked for lead hazards. Find a certified inspector or risk assessor at epa.gov/lead.
- Talk to your landlord about fixing surfaces with peeling or chipping paint.
- Regularly clean floors, window sills, and other surfaces.
- Take precautions to avoid exposure to lead dust when remodeling.
- When renovating, repairing, or painting, hire only EPA- or state-approved Lead-Safe certified renovation firms.
- Before buying, renting, or renovating your home, have it checked for lead-based paint.
- Consult your health care provider about testing your children for lead. Your pediatrician can check for lead with a simple blood test.
- Wash children’s hands, bottles, pacifiers, and toys often.
- Make sure children eat healthy, low-fat foods high in iron, calcium, and vitamin C.
- Remove shoes or wipe soil off shoes before entering your house.

Lead Gets into the Body in Many Ways

Adults and children can get lead into their bodies if they:

- Breathe in lead dust (especially during activities such as renovations, repairs, or painting that disturb painted surfaces).
- Swallow lead dust that has settled on food, food preparation surfaces, and other places.
- Eat paint chips or soil that contains lead.

Lead is especially dangerous to children under the age of 6.

- At this age, children’s brains and nervous systems are more sensitive to the damaging effects of lead.
- Children’s growing bodies absorb more lead.
- Babies and young children often put their hands and other objects in their mouths. These objects can have lead dust on them.



Women of childbearing age should know that lead is dangerous to a developing fetus.

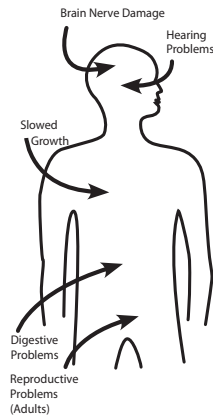
- Women with a high lead level in their system before or during pregnancy risk exposing the fetus to lead through the placenta during fetal development.

Health Effects of Lead

Lead affects the body in many ways. It is important to know that even exposure to low levels of lead can severely harm children.

In children, exposure to lead can cause:

- Nervous system and kidney damage
- Learning disabilities, attention-deficit disorder, and decreased intelligence
- Speech, language, and behavior problems
- Poor muscle coordination
- Decreased muscle and bone growth
- Hearing damage



While low-lead exposure is most common, exposure to high amounts of lead can have devastating effects on children, including seizures, unconsciousness, and in some cases, death.

Although children are especially susceptible to lead exposure, lead can be dangerous for adults, too.

In adults, exposure to lead can cause:

- Harm to a developing fetus
- Increased chance of high blood pressure during pregnancy
- Fertility problems (in men and women)
- High blood pressure
- Digestive problems
- Nerve disorders
- Memory and concentration problems
- Muscle and joint pain

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Check Your Family for Lead

Get your children and home tested if you think your home has lead.

Children's blood lead levels tend to increase rapidly from 6 to 12 months of age, and tend to peak at 18 to 24 months of age.

Consult your doctor for advice on testing your children. A simple blood test can detect lead. Blood lead tests are usually recommended for:

- Children at ages 1 and 2
- Children or other family members who have been exposed to high levels of lead
- Children who should be tested under your state or local health screening plan

Your doctor can explain what the test results mean and if more testing will be needed.

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Where Lead-Based Paint Is Found

In general, the older your home or childcare facility, the more likely it has lead-based paint.¹

Many homes, including private, federally-assisted, federally-owned housing, and childcare facilities built before 1978 have lead-based paint. In 1978, the federal government banned consumer uses of lead-containing paint.²

Learn how to determine if paint is lead-based paint on page 7.

Lead can be found:

- In homes and childcare facilities in the city, country, or suburbs,
- In private and public single-family homes and apartments,
- On surfaces inside and outside of the house, and
- In soil around a home. (Soil can pick up lead from exterior paint or other sources, such as past use of leaded gas in cars.)

Learn more about where lead is found at epa.gov/lead.

¹ "Lead-based paint" is currently defined by the federal government as paint with lead levels greater than or equal to 1.0 milligram per square centimeter (mg/cm²), or more than 0.5% by weight.

² "Lead-containing paint" is currently defined by the federal government as lead in new dried paint in excess of 90 parts per million (ppm) by weight.

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Identifying Lead-Based Paint and Lead-Based Paint Hazards

Deteriorated lead-based paint (peeling, chipping, chalking, cracking, or damaged paint) is a hazard and needs immediate attention. **Lead-based paint** may also be a hazard when found on surfaces that children can chew or that get a lot of wear and tear, such as:

- On windows and window sills
- Doors and door frames
- Stairs, railings, banisters, and porches

Lead-based paint is usually not a hazard if it is in good condition and if it is not on an impact or friction surface like a window.

Lead dust can form when lead-based paint is scraped, sanded, or heated. Lead dust also forms when painted surfaces containing lead bump or rub together. Lead paint chips and dust can get on surfaces and objects that people touch. Settled lead dust can reenter the air when the home is vacuumed or swept, or when people walk through it. EPA currently defines the following levels of lead in dust as hazardous:

- 10 micrograms per square foot (µg/ft²) and higher for floors, including carpeted floors
- 100 µg/ft² and higher for interior window sills

Lead in soil can be a hazard when children play in bare soil or when people bring soil into the house on their shoes. EPA currently defines the following levels of lead in soil as hazardous:

- 400 parts per million (ppm) and higher in play areas of bare soil
- 1,200 ppm (average) and higher in bare soil in the remainder of the yard

Remember, lead from paint chips—which you can see—and lead dust—which you may not be able to see—both can be hazards.

The only way to find out if paint, dust, or soil lead hazards exist is to test for them. The next page describes how to do this.

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Checking Your Home for Lead

You can get your home tested for lead in several different ways:

- A lead-based paint **inspection** tells you if your home has lead-based paint and where it is located. It won't tell you whether your home currently has lead hazards. A trained and certified testing professional, called a lead-based paint inspector, will conduct a paint inspection using methods, such as:
 - Portable x-ray fluorescence (XRF) machine
 - Lab tests of paint samples
- A **risk assessment** tells you if your home currently has any lead hazards from lead in paint, dust, or soil. It also tells you what actions to take to address any hazards. A trained and certified testing professional, called a risk assessor, will:
 - Sample paint that is deteriorated on doors, windows, floors, stairs, and walls
 - Sample dust near painted surfaces and sample bare soil in the yard
 - Get lab tests of paint, dust, and soil samples
- A combination inspection and risk assessment tells you if your home has any lead-based paint and if your home has any lead hazards, and where both are located.



Be sure to read the report provided to you after your inspection or risk assessment is completed, and ask questions about anything you do not understand.

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Checking Your Home for Lead, continued

In preparing for renovation, repair, or painting work in a pre-1978 home, Lead-Safe Certified renovators (see page 12) may:

- Take paint chip samples to determine if lead-based paint is present in the area planned for renovation and send them to an EPA-recognized lead lab for analysis. In housing receiving federal assistance, the person collecting these samples must be a certified lead-based paint inspector or risk assessor
- Use EPA-recognized tests kits to determine if lead-based paint is absent (but not in housing receiving federal assistance)
- Presume that lead-based paint is present and use lead-safe work practices

There are state and federal programs in place to ensure that testing is done safely, reliably, and effectively. Contact your state or local agency for more information, visit epa.gov/lead, or call **1-800-424-LEAD (5323)** for a list of contacts in your area.³

³ Hearing- or speech-challenged individuals may access this number through TTY by calling the Federal Relay Service at 1-800-877-8339.

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What You Can Do Now to Protect Your Family

If you suspect that your house has lead-based paint hazards, you can take some immediate steps to reduce your family's risk:

- If you rent, notify your landlord of peeling or chipping paint.
- Keep painted surfaces clean and free of dust. Clean floors, window frames, window sills, and other surfaces weekly. Use a mop or sponge with warm water and a general all-purpose cleaner. (Remember: never mix ammonia and bleach products together because they can form a dangerous gas.)
- Carefully clean up paint chips immediately without creating dust.
- Thoroughly rinse sponges and mop heads often during cleaning of dirty or dusty areas, and again afterward.
- Wash your hands and your children's hands often, especially before they eat and before nap time and bed time.
- Keep play areas clean. Wash bottles, pacifiers, toys, and stuffed animals regularly.
- Keep children from chewing window sills or other painted surfaces, or eating soil.
- When renovating, repairing, or painting, hire only EPA- or state-approved Lead-Safe Certified renovation firms (see page 12).
- Clean or remove shoes before entering your home to avoid tracking in lead from soil.
- Make sure children eat nutritious, low-fat meals high in iron, and calcium, such as spinach and dairy products. Children with good diets absorb less lead.

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Reducing Lead Hazards

Disturbing lead-based paint or removing lead improperly can increase the hazard to your family by spreading even more lead dust around the house.

- In addition to day-to-day cleaning and good nutrition, you can **temporarily** reduce lead-based paint hazards by taking actions, such as repairing damaged painted surfaces and planting grass to cover lead-contaminated soil. These actions are not permanent solutions and will need ongoing attention.
- You can minimize exposure to lead when renovating, repairing, or painting by hiring an EPA- or state-certified renovator who is trained in the use of lead-safe work practices. If you are a do-it-yourselfer, learn how to use lead-safe work practices in your home.
- To remove lead hazards permanently, you should hire a certified lead abatement contractor. Abatement (or permanent hazard elimination) methods include removing, sealing, or enclosing lead-based paint with special materials. Just painting over the hazard with regular paint is not permanent control.

Always use a certified contractor who is trained to address lead hazards safely.

- Hire a Lead-Safe Certified firm (see page 12) to perform renovation, repair, or painting (RRP) projects that disturb painted surfaces.
- To correct lead hazards permanently, hire a certified lead abatement contractor. This will ensure your contractor knows how to work safely and has the proper equipment to clean up thoroughly.

Certified contractors will employ qualified workers and follow strict safety rules as set by their state or by the federal government.



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Reducing Lead Hazards, continued

If your home has had lead abatement work done or if the housing is receiving federal assistance, once the work is completed, dust cleanup activities must be conducted until clearance testing indicates that lead dust levels are below the following levels:

- 10 micrograms per square foot ($\mu\text{g}/\text{ft}^2$) for floors, including carpeted floors
- 100 $\mu\text{g}/\text{ft}^2$ for interior windowsills
- 400 $\mu\text{g}/\text{ft}^2$ for window troughs

Abatement is designed to permanently eliminate lead-based paint hazards. However, lead dust can be reintroduced into an abated area.

- Use a HEPA vacuum on all furniture and other items returned to the area, to reduce the potential for reintroducing lead dust.
- Regularly clean floors, window sills, troughs, and other hard surfaces with a damp cloth or sponge and a general all-purpose cleaner.

Please see page 9 for more information on steps you can take to protect your home after the abatement. For help in locating certified lead abatement professionals in your area, call your state or local agency (see pages 15 and 16), epa.gov/lead, or call 1-800-424-LEAD.

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Renovating, Repairing or Painting a Home with Lead-Based Paint

If you hire a contractor to conduct renovation, repair, or painting (RRP) projects in your pre-1978 home or childcare facility (such as pre-school and kindergarten), your contractor must:

- Be a Lead-Safe Certified firm approved by EPA or an EPA-authorized state program
- Use qualified trained individuals (Lead-Safe Certified renovators) who follow specific lead-safe work practices to prevent lead contamination
- Provide a copy of EPA's lead hazard information document, *The Lead-Safe Certified Guide to Renovate Right*



RRP contractors working in pre-1978 homes and childcare facilities must follow lead-safe work practices that:

- **Contain the work area.** The area must be contained so that dust and debris do not escape from the work area. Warning signs must be put up, and plastic or other impermeable material and tape must be used.
- **Avoid renovation methods that generate large amounts of lead-contaminated dust.** Some methods generate so much lead-contaminated dust that their use is prohibited. They are:
 - Open-flame burning or torching
 - Sanding, grinding, planing, needle gunning, or blasting with power tools and equipment not equipped with a shroud and HEPA vacuum attachment
 - Using a heat gun at temperatures greater than 1100°F
- **Clean up thoroughly.** The work area should be cleaned up daily. When all the work is done, the area must be cleaned up using special cleaning methods.
- **Dispose of waste properly.** Collect and seal waste in a heavy duty bag or sheeting. When transported, ensure that waste is contained to prevent release of dust and debris.

To learn more about EPA's requirements for RRP projects, visit epa.gov/getleadsafe, or read *The Lead-Safe Certified Guide to Renovate Right*.

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Other Sources of Lead

Lead in Drinking Water

The most common sources of lead in drinking water are lead pipes, faucets, and fixtures.

Lead pipes are more likely to be found in older cities and homes built before 1986.

You can't smell or taste lead in drinking water.

To find out for certain if you have lead in drinking water, have your water tested.

Remember older homes with a private well can also have plumbing materials that contain lead.

Important Steps You Can Take to Reduce Lead in Drinking Water

- Use only cold water for drinking, cooking and making baby formula. Remember, boiling water does not remove lead from water.
- Before drinking, flush your home's pipes by running the tap, taking a shower, doing laundry, or doing a load of dishes.
- Regularly clean your faucet's screen (also known as an aerator).
- If you use a filter certified to remove lead, don't forget to read the directions to learn when to change the cartridge. Using a filter after it has expired can make it less effective at removing lead.

Contact your water company to determine if the pipe that connects your home to the water main (called a service line) is made from lead. Your area's water company can also provide information about the lead levels in your system's drinking water.

For more information about lead in drinking water, please contact EPA's Safe Drinking Water Hotline at 1-800-426-4791. If you have other questions about lead poisoning prevention, call 1-800-424-LEAD.*

Call your local health department or water company to find out about testing your water, or visit epa.gov/safewater for EPA's lead in drinking water information. Some states or utilities offer programs to pay for water testing for residents. Contact your state or local water company to learn more.

* Hearing- or speech-challenged individuals may access this number through TTY by calling the Federal Relay Service at 1-800-877-8339.

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Other Sources of Lead, continued

- **Lead smelters** or other industries that release lead into the air.
- **Your job.** If you work with lead, you could bring it home on your body or clothes. Shower and change clothes before coming home. Launder your work clothes separately from the rest of your family's clothes.
- **Hobbies** that use lead, such as making pottery or stained glass, or refinishing furniture. Call your local health department for information about hobbies that may use lead.
- **Old toys and furniture** may have been painted with lead-containing paint. Older toys and other children's products may have parts that contain lead.⁴
- Food and liquids cooked or stored in **lead crystal** or **lead-glazed pottery or porcelain** may contain lead.
- Folk remedies, such as "**greta**" and "**azarcon**," used to treat an upset stomach.

⁴ In 1978, the federal government banned toys, other children's products, and furniture with lead-containing paint. In 2008, the federal government banned lead in most children's products. The federal government currently bans lead in excess of 100 ppm

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For More Information

The National Lead Information Center
Learn how to protect children from lead poisoning and get other information about lead hazards on the Web at epa.gov/safewater and hud.gov/lead, or call **1-800-424-LEAD (5323)**.

EPA's Safe Drinking Water Hotline
For information about lead in drinking water, call **1-800-426-4791**, or visit epa.gov/lead for information about lead in drinking water.

Consumer Product Safety Commission (CPSC) Hotline
For information on lead in toys and other consumer products, or to report an unsafe consumer product or a product-related injury, call **1-800-638-2772**, or visit CPSC's website at cpsc.gov or saferproducts.gov.

State and Local Health and Environmental Agencies
Some states, tribes, and cities have their own rules related to lead-based paint. Check with your local agency to see which laws apply to you. Most agencies can also provide information on finding a lead abatement firm in your area, and on possible sources of financial aid for reducing lead hazards. Receive up-to-date address and phone information for your state or local contacts on the Web at epa.gov/safewater, or contact the National Lead Information Center at **1-800-424-LEAD**.

Hearing- or speech-challenged individuals may access any of the phone numbers in this brochure through TTY by calling the toll-free Federal Relay Service at **1-800-877-8339**.

Consumer Product Safety Commission (CPSC)

The CPSC protects the public against unreasonable risk of injury from consumer products through education, safety standards activities, and enforcement. Contact CPSC for further information regarding consumer product safety and regulations.

CPSC
4330 East West Highway
Bethesda, MD 20814-4421
1-800-638-2772
cpsc.gov or saferproducts.gov

U. S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD)

HUD's mission is to create strong, sustainable, inclusive communities and quality affordable homes for all. Office of Lead Hazard Control and Healthy Homes for further information regarding the Lead Safe Housing Rule, which protects families in pre-1978 assisted housing, and for the lead hazard control and research grant programs.

HUD
451 Seventh Street, SW, Room 8236
Washington, DC 20410-3000
(202) 402-7698
hud.gov/lead

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U. S. EPA Washington DC 20460
U. S. CPSC Bethesda MD 20814
U. S. HUD Washington DC 20410

EPA-747-K-12-001
March 2021

IMPORTANT!

Lead From Paint, Dust, and Soil in and Around Your Home Can Be Dangerous if Not Managed Properly

- Children under 6 years old are most at risk for lead poisoning in your home.
- Lead exposure can harm young children and babies even before they are born.
- Homes, schools, and child care facilities built before 1978 are likely to contain lead-based paint.
- Even children who seem healthy may have dangerous levels of lead in their bodies.
- Disturbing surfaces with lead-based paint or removing lead-based paint improperly can increase the danger to your family.
- People can get lead into their bodies by breathing or swallowing lead dust, or by eating soil or paint chips containing lead.
- People have many options for reducing lead hazards. Generally, lead-based paint that is in good condition is not a hazard (see page 10).

- Texas Department of State Health Services—512/458-7111
- HUD Healthy Homes and Lead Hazard Control—202/755-1785
- EPA Region 6 Office (includes Texas)—214/665-2704
- CPSC—800/638-2772
- National Lead Information Center—800/424-5323

FEDERALLY REQUIRED LESSOR DISCLOSURE, AGENT STATEMENT AND LESSEE ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF INFORMATION ON LEAD-BASED PAINT AND LEAD-BASED PAINT HAZARDS

LEAD WARNING STATEMENT Housing built before 1978 may contain lead-based paint. Lead from paint, paint chips, and dust can pose health hazards if not managed properly. Lead exposure is especially harmful to young children and pregnant women. Before renting pre-1978 housing, lessors (owners) must disclose the presence of known lead-based paint and/or lead-based paint hazards in the dwelling. Lessees (residents) must also receive a federally approved pamphlet on lead poisoning prevention. (This addendum is a "pamphlet" within the meaning of federal regulations. The term "in the housing" below means either inside or outside the housing unit.)

LEAD-FREE HOUSING If the housing unit has been certified as "lead free" according to 24 CFR Section 35.82, the lead-based paint and lead-based paint hazard regulations do not apply, and it is not necessary to provide this addendum, or a lead-based paint warning pamphlet and lead-based paint disclosure statement, to the lessee (resident).

LESSOR'S DISCLOSURE

Presence of lead-based paint and/or lead-based paint hazards (check only one box)

- Lessor (owner) has no knowledge of lead-based paint and/or lead-based paint hazards in the housing.
- Lessor (owner) knows that lead-based paint and/or lead-based paint hazards are present in the housing (*explain*).

Records and reports available to lessor (check only one box)

- Lessor (owner) has no reports or records pertaining to lead-based paint and/or lead-based paint hazards in the housing.
- Lessor (owner) has reports or records indicating the presence of some lead-based paint and/or lead-based paint hazards in the housing, and has provided the lessees (residents) with all such records and reports that are available to lessor (*list documents*).

Agent's Statement. If another person or entity is involved in leasing the dwelling as an agent of the lessor (i.e., as a management company, real estate agent or locator service acting for the owner), such agent represents that: (1) agent has informed the lessor of the lessor's obligations under 42 U.S.C. 4852(d); and (2) agent is aware of agent's responsibility to ensure that lessor complies with such disclosure laws. Such compliance may be through lessor himself or herself, or through lessor's employees, officers or agents. Lessor's obligations include those in 24 CFR Sections 35.88 and 35.92 and 40 CFR Sections 745.107 and 745.113. Agent's obligations include those in 24 CFR Section 35.94 and 40 CFR Section 745.115.

Accuracy Certifications and Resident's Acknowledgment. Lessor and any agent named below certify that to the best of their knowledge the above information and statements made or provided by them, respectively, are true and accurate. The person who signs for the LESSOR may be: (1) the owner himself or herself; (2) an employee, officer or partner of the owner; or (3) a representative of the owner's management company, real estate agent or locator service if such person is authorized to sign for the lessor. The person who signs for the AGENT may be: (1) the agent himself or herself; or (2) an employee, officer or partner of the agent if such person is authorized to sign for the agent. The lessees (residents) signing below acknowledge that they have received a copy of this TAA lease addendum before becoming obligated under the lease and have been informed that it contains the disclosure form and pamphlet information required by federal law regarding lead poisoning prevention.

Sample

Apartment name & unit number OR street address of dwelling

Sample, TX

City/State/ZIP

Lessee (Resident)	Date signed	Lessee (Resident)	Date signed
Lessee (Resident)	Date signed	Lessee (Resident)	Date signed
Lessee (Resident)	Date signed	Lessee (Resident)	Date signed

Sample

Printed name of LESSOR (owner) of the dwelling

AAA Realty and Locating

Printed name of any AGENT of lessor, i.e., management company, real estate agent or locator service involved in leasing the dwelling

Signature of person signing on behalf of above LESSOR Date signed Signature of person signing on behalf of above AGENT, if any Date signed

You are entitled to receive a copy of this Addendum after it is fully signed. Keep it in a safe place.



FLOOD DISCLOSURE NOTICE

In accordance with Texas law, we are providing the following flood disclosure:

- We are or are not aware that the unit you are renting is located in a 100-year floodplain. If neither box is checked, you should assume the unit is in a 100-year floodplain. Even if the unit is not in a 100-year floodplain, the unit may still be susceptible to flooding. The Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) maintains a flood map on its Internet website that is searchable by address, at no cost, to determine if a unit is located in a flood hazard area. Most renter’s insurance policies do not cover damages or loss incurred in a flood. You should seek insurance coverage that would cover losses caused by a flood.
- We are or are not aware that the unit you are renting has flooded (per the statutory definition below) at least once within the last five years.

As defined in Texas Property Code 92.0135(a)(2), “flooding” means “a general or temporary condition of a partial or complete inundation of a dwelling caused by: (A) the overflow of inland or tidal waters; (B) the unusual and rapid accumulation of runoff or surface waters from any established water source such as a river, stream, or drainage ditch; or (C) excessive rainfall.”

Signatures of All Residents

Signature of Owner or Owner’s Representative

Date



TEXAS APARTMENT ASSOCIATION

M E M B E R

This Lease is valid only if filled out before January 1, 2026.

Residential Lease Contract

This is a binding contract. Read carefully before signing.

This Lease Contract ("Lease") is between you, the resident(s) as listed below and us. The terms "you" and "your" refer to all residents. The terms "we," "us," and "our" refer to the owner listed below.

PARTIES

Residents Sample

Owner Sample

Occupants Sample

LEASE DETAILS

A. Dwelling (Par. 2) House duplex or other unit and any ground, garage or improvements located at:
 Street Address: Sample
 City: Sample State: TX Zip: _____

B. Initial Lease Term. Begins: _____ Ends at 11:59 p.m. on: _____

C. Monthly Base Rent (Par. 3) \$ <u>0000.00</u>	E. Security Deposit (Par. 5) \$ <u>0000.00</u> <i>Note that this amount does not include any Animal Deposit, which would be reflected in an Animal Addendum.</i>	F. Notice of Termination or Intent to Move Out (Par. 4) A minimum of <u>60</u> days' written notice of termination or intent to move out required at end of initial Lease term or during renewal period <i>If the number of days isn't filled in, notice of at least 30 days is required.</i>
D. Prorated Rent \$ _____ <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> due for the remainder of 1st month or <input type="checkbox"/> for 2nd month		

G. Late Fees (Par. 3.3)

Initial Late Fee <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <u>12</u> % of one month's monthly base rent or <input type="checkbox"/> \$ <u>50.00</u>	Daily Late Fee <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <u>5</u> % of one month's monthly base rent for <u>31</u> days or <input type="checkbox"/> \$ <u>10.00</u> for _____ days
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Due if rent unpaid by 11:59 p.m. on the 3rd (3rd or greater) day of the month

H. Returned Check or Rejected Payment Fee (Par. 3.4) \$ <u>50.00</u>	J. Early Termination Fee Option (Par. 7.2) \$ _____ Notice of _____ days is required. You are not eligible for early termination if you are in default. Fee must be paid no later than _____ days after you give us notice <i>If any values or number of days are blank or "0," then this section does not apply.</i>	K. Violation Charges Animal Violation (Par. 12.2) Initial charge of \$ <u>100.00</u> per animal (not to exceed \$100 per animal) and A daily charge of \$ <u>10.00</u> per animal (not to exceed \$10 per day per animal) Insurance Violation (Master Lease Addendum or other separate addendum) \$ _____
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L. Additional Rent - Monthly Recurring Fixed Charges. You will pay separately for these items as outlined below and/or in separate addenda, Special Provisions or an amendment to this Lease.

Animal rent \$ _____	Cable/satellite \$ _____	Internet \$ _____
Package service \$ _____	Pest control \$ _____	Stormwater/drainage \$ _____
Trash service \$ _____	Washer/Dryer \$ _____	
Other: _____		\$ _____
Other: _____		\$ _____
Other: _____		\$ _____
Other: _____		\$ _____

M. Utilities and Other Variable Charges. You will pay separately for gas, water, wastewater, electricity, trash/recycling, utility billing fees and other items as outlined in separate addenda, Special Provisions or an amendment to this Lease.
 If not checked above, outside trash receptacles initially provided will be paid for by: us city utility or other _____
 If we pay for receptacles initially and they are broken or missing, you or we will replace or repair them.
Utility Connection Charge or Transfer Fee: \$ 85.00 (not to exceed \$50) to be paid within 5 days of written notice (Par. 3.5)

N. Other Charges and Requirements. You will pay separately for these items or comply with these requirements as outlined in a Master Lease Addendum, separate addenda or Special Provisions.
Initial Access Device: \$ _____
Additional or Replacement Access Devices: \$ _____ **Required Insurance Liability Limit (per occurrence):** \$ _____
Other Fee \$ _____ Description: _____

Special Provisions. See Par. 32 or additional addenda attached. The Lease cannot be changed unless in writing and signed by you and us.

LEASE TERMS AND CONDITIONS

1. **Definitions.** The following terms are commonly used in this Lease:
 - 1.1. **“Residents”** are those listed in “Residents” above who sign the Lease and are authorized to live in the dwelling.
 - 1.2. **“Occupants”** are those listed in this Lease who are also authorized to live in the dwelling, but who do not sign the Lease.
 - 1.3. **“Owner”** may be identified by an assumed name and is the owner only and not property managers or anyone else.
 - 1.4. **“Including”** in this Lease means “including but not limited to.”
 - 1.5. **“Community Policies”** are the written rules and policies, including property signage and instructions for care of our property and amenities, with which you, your occupants, and your guests must comply.
 - 1.6. **“Rent”** is monthly base rent plus additional monthly recurring fixed charges.
 - 1.7. **“Lease”** includes this document, any addenda and attachments, Community Policies and Special Provisions.
2. **Dwelling.** You are renting the dwelling listed above for use as a private residence only.
 - 2.1. **Access.** In accordance with our Community Policies, you'll receive access information or devices for your dwelling and mailbox, and other access devices including: **None. No mail key that we keep or hold or replace**.
 - 2.2. **Measurements.** Any dimensions and sizes provided to you relating to the dwelling are only approximations or estimates; actual dimensions and sizes may vary.
 - 2.3. **Representations.** You agree that designations or accreditations associated with the property are subject to change.
3. **Rent. You must pay your Rent on or before the 1st day of each month (due date) without demand. There are no exceptions regarding the payment of Rent, and you agree not paying Rent on or before the 1st of each month is a material breach of this Lease.**
 - 3.1. **Payments.** You will pay your Rent by any method, manner and place we specify in accordance with our Community Policies. **Cash is not acceptable without our prior written permission. You cannot withhold or offset Rent unless authorized by law.** We may, at our option, require at any time that you pay Rent and other sums due in one single payment by any method we specify.
 - 3.2. **Application of Payments.** Payment of each sum due is an independent covenant, which means payments are due regardless of our performance. When we receive money, other than water and wastewater payments subject to government regulation, we may apply it at our option and without notice first to any of your unpaid obligations, then to accrued rent. We may do so regardless of notations on checks or money orders and regardless of when the obligations arose. All sums other than Rent and late fees are due upon our demand. After the due date, we do not have to accept any payments.
 - 3.3. **Late Fees.** If we don't receive your monthly base rent in full when it's due, you must pay late fees as outlined in Lease Details.
 - 3.4. **Returned Payment Fee.** You'll pay the fee listed in Lease Details for each returned check or rejected electronic payment, plus initial and daily late fees if applicable, until we receive full payment in an acceptable method.
 - 3.5. **Utilities and Services.** You'll pay for all utilities and services, related deposits, and any charges or fees when they are due and as outlined in this Lease.

If your electricity is interrupted, you must use only battery-operated lighting (no flames). You must not allow any utilities (other than cable or Internet) to be cut off or switched for any reason—including disconnection for not paying your bills—until the Lease term or renewal period ends. If a utility is individually metered, it must be connected in your name and you must notify the provider of your move-out date. If you delay getting service turned on in your name by the Lease's start date or cause it to be transferred back into our name before you surrender or abandon the dwelling, you'll be liable for the charge listed above (not to exceed \$50 per billing period), plus the actual or estimated cost of the utilities used while the utility should have been billed to you. If your dwelling is individually metered and you change your retail electric provider, you must give us written notice. You must pay all applicable provider fees, including any fees to change service back into our name after you move out.
 - 3.6. **Pools and Yard Maintenance.** Unless otherwise noted in the Lease, you will be responsible for and pay for the following items: pool service and maintenance (if applicable); mowing and edging the lawn and maintaining all plants, trees, shrubs, etc.; watering the lawn and other vegetation; keeping the lawn, flowerbeds, sidewalks, porches and driveways free of trash and debris; and fertilizing lawn and plants. You must promptly report infestations or dying vegetation to us. You may not modify the existing landscape, change any plants, or plant a garden without our prior written approval.
 - 3.7. **Interior Pest Control.** Unless otherwise noted in the Lease, we'll arrange and pay for extermination services for all pests within the dwelling, as needed in our reasonable judgment.
 - 3.8. **Lease Changes.** Lease changes are only allowed during the Lease term or renewal period if governed by Par. 10, specified in Special Provisions in Par. 32, or by a written addendum or amendment signed by you and us. At or after the end of the
4. **Automatic Lease Renewal and Notice of Termination.** This Lease will automatically renew month-to-month unless either party gives written notice of termination or intent to move out as required by Par. 25 and specified on page 1. **If the number of days isn't filled in, notice of at least 30 days is required.**
5. **Security Deposit.** The total security deposit for all residents is due on or before the date this Lease is signed. Any animal deposit will be designated in an animal addendum. Security deposits may not be applied to Rent without our prior written consent.
 - 5.1. **Refunds and Deductions. You must give us your advance notice of move out as provided by Par. 25 and forwarding address in writing to receive a written description and itemized list of charges or refund. In accordance with our Community Policies and as allowed by law, we may deduct from your security deposit any amounts due under the Lease. If you move out early or in response to a notice to vacate, you'll be liable for rekeying charges.** Upon receipt of your move-out date and forwarding address in writing, the security deposit will be returned (less lawful deductions) with an itemized accounting of any deductions, no later than 30 days after surrender or abandonment, unless laws provide otherwise. Any refund may be by one payment jointly payable to all residents and distributed to any one resident we choose, or distributed equally among all residents.
6. **Insurance. Our insurance doesn't cover the loss of or damage to your personal property.** You will be required to have liability insurance as specified in our Community Policies or Lease addenda unless otherwise prohibited by law. If you have insurance covering the dwelling or your personal belongings at the time you or we suffer or allege a loss, you agree to require your insurance carrier to waive any insurance subrogation rights. Even if not required, we urge you to obtain your own insurance for losses due to theft, fire, flood, water, pipe leaks and similar occurrences. Most renter's insurance policies don't cover losses due to a flood.
7. **Reletting and Early Lease Termination.** This Lease may not be terminated early except as provided in this Lease.
 - 7.1. **Reletting Charge.** You'll be liable for a reletting charge as listed in Lease Details, (not to exceed 85% of the highest monthly Rent during the Lease term) if you: (A) fail to move in, or fail to give written move-out notice as required in Par. 25; (B) move out without paying Rent in full for the entire Lease term or renewal period; (C) move out at our demand because of your default; or (D) are judicially evicted. The reletting charge is not a termination, cancellation or buyout fee and does not release you from your obligations under this Lease, including liability for future or past-due Rent, charges for damages or other sums due.

The reletting charge is a liquidated amount covering only part of our damages—for our time, effort, and expense in finding and processing a replacement resident. These damages are uncertain and hard to ascertain—particularly those relating to inconvenience, paperwork, advertising, showing apartments, utilities for showing, checking prospects, overhead, marketing costs, and locator-service fees. You agree that the reletting charge is a reasonable estimate of our damages and that the charge is due whether or not our reletting attempts succeed.
 - 7.2. **Early Lease Termination Option Procedure.** In addition to your termination rights referred to in 7.3 or 8.1 below, if this provision applies under Lease Details, you may opt to terminate this Lease prior to the end of the Lease term **if all of the following occur:** (a) as outlined in Lease Details, you give us written notice of early termination, pay the Early Termination Option fee in full and specify the date by which you'll move out; (b) you are not in default at any time and do not hold over; and (c) you repay all rent concessions, credits or discounts you received during the Lease term. If you are in default, the Lease remedies apply.
 - 7.3. **Special Termination Rights. You may have the right under Texas law to terminate the Lease early in certain situations involving military deployment or transfer, family violence, certain sexual offenses, stalking or death of a sole resident.**
8. **Delay of Occupancy.** We are not responsible for any delay of your occupancy caused by construction, repairs, cleaning, or a previous resident's holding over. This Lease will remain in force subject to (1) abatement of Rent on a daily basis during delay, **and** (2) your right to terminate the lease in writing as set forth below. Rent abatement and Lease termination do not apply if the delay is for cleaning or repairs that don't prevent you from moving into the dwelling.
 - 8.1. **Termination.** If we give written notice to you of a delay in occupancy when or after the Lease begins, you may terminate the Lease within 3 days after you receive written notice.

If we give you written notice before the date the Lease begins and the notice states that a construction or other delay is expected and that the dwelling will be ready for you to occupy on a specific date, you may terminate the Lease within 7 days after receiving written notice.

After proper termination, you are entitled only to refund of any deposit(s) and any Rent you paid.

9. Care of Unit and Damages. You must promptly pay or reimburse us for loss, damage, consequential damages, government fines or charges, or cost of repairs or service because of a Lease or Community Policies violation; improper use, negligence, or other conduct by you, your invitees, your occupants, or your guests; or, as allowed by law, any other cause not due to our negligence or fault, except for damages by acts of God to the extent they couldn't be mitigated by your action or inaction.

Unless damage or wastewater stoppage is due to our negligence, we're not liable for—and you must pay for—repairs and replacements if occurring during the Lease term or renewal period: (A) damage from wastewater stoppages caused by improper objects in lines exclusively serving your dwelling; (B) damage to doors, windows, or screens; and (C) damage from windows or doors left open.

RESIDENT LIFE

10. Community Policies. Community Policies become part of the Lease and must be followed. We may make changes, including additions, to our written Community Policies, and those changes can become effective immediately if the Community Policies are distributed and do not change the dollar amounts owed under this Lease.

- 10.1. Photo/Video Release.** You give us permission to use any photograph, likeness, image or video taken of you while you are using property common areas or participating in any event sponsored by us.
- 10.2. Disclosure of Information.** At our sole option, we may, but are not obligated to, share and use information related to this Lease for law-enforcement, governmental, or business purposes. At our request, you authorize any utility provider to give us information about pending or actual connections or disconnections of utility service to your dwelling.
- 10.3. Guests.** We may exclude from the dwelling any guests or others who, in our sole judgment, have been violating the law, violating this Lease or our Community Policies, or disturbing other residents, neighbors, visitors, or owner representatives. We may also exclude from any outside area or common area anyone who refuses to show photo identification or refuses to identify himself or herself as a resident, an authorized occupant, or a guest of a specific resident.

Anyone not listed in this Lease cannot stay in the dwelling for more than 3 days in one week without our prior written consent, and no more than twice that many days in any one month. If the previous space isn't filled in, 2 days total per week will be the limit.

- 10.4. Notice of Convictions and Registration.** You must notify us within 15 days if you or any of your occupants: (A) are convicted of any felony, (B) are convicted of any misdemeanor involving a controlled substance, violence to another person, or destruction of property, or (C) register as a sex offender. Informing us of a criminal conviction or sex-offender registration doesn't waive any rights we may have against you.
- 10.5. Odors, Noise and Construction.** You agree that odors and smells (including those related to cooking), everyday noises or sounds related to repair, renovation, improvement or construction in or around the property are all a normal part of a rental living environment and that it is impractical for us to prevent them from penetrating your dwelling.

11. Conduct. You agree to communicate and conduct yourself in a lawful, courteous and reasonable manner at all times when interacting with us, our representatives and other residents or occupants. Any acts of unlawful, discourteous or unreasonable communication or conduct by you, your occupants or guests is a breach of this Lease.

You must use customary diligence in maintaining the dwelling, keeping it in a sanitary condition and not damaging or littering the common areas. Trash must be disposed of at least weekly, in accordance with our Community Policies. You will use your dwelling and all other areas, including any balconies, with reasonable care. We may regulate the use of passageways, patios, balconies, and porches, and activities in common areas.

- 11.1. Prohibited Conduct.** You, your occupants, and your guests will not engage in certain prohibited conduct, including the following activities:
- (a) criminal conduct; manufacturing, delivering, or possessing a controlled substance or drug paraphernalia; engaging in or threatening violence; possessing a weapon prohibited by state law; discharging a fire arm in the dwelling or outside area; or, except when allowed by law, displaying or possessing a gun, knife, or other weapon in a way that may alarm others;
 - (b) behaving in a loud, obnoxious or dangerous manner;
 - (c) disturbing or threatening the rights, comfort, health, safety, or convenience of others, including us, our agents, or our representatives;

- (d) disrupting our business operations;
- (e) storing anything in closets containing water heaters or gas appliances;
- (f) tampering with utilities or telecommunication equipment;
- (g) bringing hazardous materials into the dwelling;
- (h) using windows for entry or exit;
- (i) heating the dwelling with gas-operated appliances;
- (j) making bad-faith or false allegations against us or our agents to others;
- (k) smoking of any kind, that is not in accordance with this Lease;
- (l) using glass containers in or near pools;
- (m) conducting any kind of business (including child-care services) in your dwelling—except for any lawful business conducted "at home" by computer, mail, or telephone if customers, clients, patients, employees or other business associates do not come to your dwelling for business purposes; or
- (n) violating any recorded or applicable Homeowner's or Property Owner's Association rules or regulations.

12. Animals. No living creatures of any kind are allowed, even temporarily, anywhere in the dwelling unless we've given written permission. If we allow an animal, you must sign a separate Animal Addendum and, except as set forth in the addendum, pay an animal deposit and applicable fees and additional monthly rent, as applicable. An animal deposit is considered a general security deposit. You represent that any requests, statements and representations you make, including those for an assistance or support animal, are true, accurate and made in good faith. Feeding stray, feral or wild animals is a breach of this Lease.

12.1. Removal of Unauthorized Animal. We may remove an unauthorized animal by (1) leaving, in a conspicuous place in the dwelling, a written notice of our intent to remove the animal within 24 hours; and (2) following the procedures of Par. 14. We may: keep or kennel the animal; turn the animal over to a humane society, local authority or rescue organization; or return the animal to you if we consent to your request to keep the animal and you have completed and signed an Animal Addendum and paid all fees. When keeping or kenneling an animal, we won't be liable for loss, harm, sickness, or death of the animal unless due to our negligence. You must pay for the animal's reasonable care and kenneling charges.

12.2. Violations of Animal Policies and Charges. If you or any guest or occupant violates the animal restrictions of this Lease or our Community Policies, you'll be subject to charges, damages, eviction, and other remedies provided in this Lease, including animal violation charges listed in Lease Details from the date the animal was brought into your dwelling until it is removed. If an animal has been in the dwelling at any time during your term of occupancy (with or without our consent), we'll charge you for all cleaning and repair costs, including defleaing, deodorizing, and shampooing. Initial and daily animal-violation charges and animal-removal charges are liquidated damages for our time, inconvenience, and overhead in enforcing animal restrictions and Community Policies.

13. Parking. You may not be guaranteed parking. We may regulate the time, manner, and place of parking of all motorized vehicles and other modes of transportation, including bicycles and scooters, in our Community Policies. In addition to other rights we have to tow or boot vehicles under state law, we also have the right to remove, at the expense of the vehicle owner or operator, any vehicle that is not in compliance with our Community Policies.

14. When We May Enter. If you or any other resident, guest or occupant is present, then repair or service persons, contractors, law officers, government representatives, lenders, appraisers, prospective residents or buyers, insurance agents, persons authorized to enter under your rental application, or our representatives may peacefully enter the dwelling at reasonable times for reasonable business purposes. If nobody is in the dwelling, then any such person may enter peacefully and at reasonable times (by breaking a window or other means when necessary) for reasonable business purposes if written notice of the entry is left in a conspicuous place in the dwelling immediately after the entry. We are under no obligation to enter only when you are present, and we may, but are not obligated to, give prior notice or make appointments.

15. Requests, Repairs and Malfunctions.

15.1. Written Requests Required. If you or any occupant needs to send a request—for example, for repairs, installations, services, ownership disclosure, or security-related matters—it must be written and delivered to our designated

representative in accordance with our Community Policies (except for fair-housing accommodation or modification requests or situations involving imminent danger or threats to health or safety, such as fire, smoke, gas, explosion, or crime in progress). Our written notes regarding your oral request do not constitute a written request from you. Our complying with or responding to any oral request doesn't waive the strict requirement for written notices under this Lease. A request for maintenance or repair by anyone residing in your dwelling constitutes a request from all residents. **The time, manner, method and means of performing maintenance and repairs, including vendor selection, are within our sole discretion.**

- 15.2. Your Requirement to Notify.** You must promptly notify us in writing of air conditioning or heating problems, water leaks or moisture, mold, electrical problems, malfunctioning lights, broken or missing locks or latches, or any other condition that poses a hazard or threat to property, health, or safety. Unless we instruct otherwise, you are required to replace filters and keep the dwelling cooled or heated according to our Community Policies. Air conditioning problems are normally not emergencies.
- 15.3. Utilities.** We may change or install utility lines or equipment serving the dwelling if the work is done reasonably without substantially increasing your utility costs. We may turn off equipment and interrupt utilities as needed to perform work or to avoid property damage or other emergencies. If utilities malfunction or are damaged by fire, water, or similar cause, you must notify our representative immediately.
- 15.4. Your Remedies.** We'll act with customary diligence to make repairs and reconnections within a reasonable time, taking into consideration when casualty-insurance proceeds are received. Unless required by statute after a casualty loss, or during equipment repair, your Rent will not abate in whole or in part. "Reasonable time" accounts for the severity and nature of the problem and the reasonable availability of materials, labor, and utilities. **If we fail to timely repair a condition that materially affects the physical health or safety of an ordinary resident as required by the Texas Property Code, you may be entitled to exercise remedies under § 92.056 and § 92.0561 of the Texas Property Code. If you follow the procedures under those sections, the following remedies, among others, may be available to you: (1) termination of the Lease and an appropriate refund under 92.056(f); (2) have the condition repaired or remedied according to § 92.0561; (3) deduct from the Rent the cost of the repair or remedy according to § 92.0561; and 4) judicial remedies according to § 92.0563.**
- 15.5. No Waiver.** We may require payment at any time, including advance payment to repair damage that you are liable for. Delay in demanding sums you owe is not a waiver.
- 16. Our Right to Terminate for Dwelling Damage or Closure.** If, in our sole judgment, damages to the dwelling are significant or performance of needed repairs poses a danger to you, we may terminate this Lease and your right to possession by giving you at least 7 days' written notice. If termination occurs, you agree we'll refund only prorated rent and all deposits, minus lawful deductions. We may remove and dispose of your personal property if, in our sole judgment, it causes a health or safety hazard or impedes our ability to make repairs.
- 16.1. Property Closure.** We also have the right to terminate this Lease and your right to possession by giving you at least 30 days' written notice of termination if we are demolishing your dwelling or closing it and it will no longer be used for residential purposes for at least 6 months, or if any part of the property becomes subject to an eminent domain proceeding.
- 17. Assignments and Subletting.** You may not assign this Lease or sublet your dwelling. You agree that you won't rent, offer to rent or license all or any part of your dwelling to anyone else unless otherwise agreed to in advance by us in writing. You agree that you won't accept anything of value from anyone else for the use of any part of your dwelling. You agree not to list any part of your dwelling on any lodging or short-term rental website or with any person or service that advertises dwellings for rent.
- 18. Security and Safety Devices. We'll pay for missing security devices that are required by law. You'll pay for: (A) rekeying that you request (unless we failed to rekey after the previous resident moved out); and (B) repairs or replacements because of misuse or damage by you or your family, your occupants, or your guests.** You must pay immediately after the work is done unless state law authorizes advance payment. You must also pay in advance for any additional or changed security devices you request.
- Texas Property Code secs. 92.151, 92.153, and 92.154 require, with some exceptions, that we provide at no cost to you when occupancy begins: (A) a window latch on each window; (B) a doorviewer (peep-**

hole or window) on each exterior door; (C) a pin lock on each sliding door; (D) either a door-handle latch or a security bar on each sliding door; (E) a keyless bolting device (deadbolt) on each exterior door; and (F) either a keyed doorknob lock or a keyed deadbolt lock on one entry door. Keyed locks will be rekeyed after the prior resident moves out. The rekeying will be done either before you move in or within 7 days after you move in, as required by law. If we fail to install or rekey security devices as required by law, you have the right to do so and deduct the reasonable cost from your next Rent payment under Texas Property Code sec. 92.165(1). We may deactivate or not install keyless bolting devices on your doors if (A) you or an occupant in the dwelling is over 55 or disabled, and (B) the requirements of Texas Property Code sec. 92.153(e) or (f) are satisfied.

18.1. Smoke Alarms and Detection Devices. We'll furnish smoke alarms or other detection devices required by law or city ordinance. We may install additional detectors not so required. We'll test them and provide working batteries when you first take possession of your dwelling. Upon request, we'll provide, as required by law, a smoke alarm capable of alerting a person with a hearing impairment.

You must pay for and replace batteries as needed, unless the law provides otherwise. We may replace dead or missing batteries at your expense, without prior notice to you. Neither you nor your guests or occupants may disable alarms or detectors. **If you damage or disable the smoke alarm or remove a battery without replacing it with a working battery, you may be liable to us under Texas Property Code sec. 92.2611 for \$100 plus one month's Rent, actual damages, and attorney's fees.**

18.2. Duty to Report. You must immediately report to us any missing, malfunctioning or defective security devices, smoke alarms or detectors. You'll be liable if you fail to report malfunctions, or fail to report any loss, damage, or fines resulting from fire, smoke, or water.

19. Resident Safety and Loss. Unless otherwise required by law, none of us, our employees, agents, or management companies are liable to you, your guests or occupants for any damage, personal injury, loss to personal property, or loss of business or personal income, from any cause, including but not limited to: negligent or intentional acts of residents, occupants, or guests; or theft, burglary, assault, vandalism or other crimes; fire, flood, water leaks, rain, hail, ice, snow, smoke, lightning, wind, explosions, interruption of utilities, pipe leaks or other occurrences unless such damage, injury or loss is caused exclusively by our negligence.

We do not warrant security of any kind. You agree that you will not rely upon any security measures taken by us for personal security, and that you will call 911 and local law enforcement authorities if any security needs arise.

You acknowledge that we are not equipped or trained to provide personal security services to you, your guests or occupants. You recognize that we are not required to provide any private security services and that no security devices or measures on the property are fail-safe. You further acknowledge that, even if an alarm or gate amenities are provided, they are mechanical devices that can malfunction. Any charges resulting from the use of an intrusion alarm will be charged to you, including, but not limited to, any false alarms with police/fire/ambulance response or other required city charges.

20. Condition of the Premises and Alterations.

20.1. As-Is. We disclaim all implied warranties. You accept the dwelling, fixtures, and furniture as is, except for conditions materially affecting the health or safety of ordinary persons. You'll be given an Inventory and Condition Form at or before move-in. You agree that after completion of the form or **within 48 hours** after move-in, whichever comes first, you must note on the form all defects or damage, sign the form, and return it to us. The form accurately reflects the condition of the premises for purposes of determining any refund due to you when you move out. Otherwise, everything will be considered to be in a clean, safe, and good working condition. You must still send a separate request for any repairs needed as provided by Par. 15.1.

20.2. Standards and Improvements. Unless authorized by law or by us in writing, you must not perform any repairs, painting, wallpapering, carpeting, electrical changes, or otherwise alter our property. No holes or stickers are allowed inside or outside the dwelling. Unless our Community Policies state otherwise, we'll permit a reasonable number of small nail holes for hanging pictures on sheetrock walls and in grooves of wood-paneled walls. No water furniture, washing machines, dryers, extra phone or television outlets, alarm systems, cameras, two-way talk device, video or other doorbells, or lock changes, additions, or rekeying is permitted unless required by law or we've consented in writing. You may install

a satellite dish or antenna, but only if you sign our satellite-dish or antenna lease addendum, which complies with reasonable restrictions allowed by federal law. You must not alter, damage, or remove our property, including alarm systems, detection devices, appliances, furniture, telephone and television wiring, screens, locks, or security devices. When you move in, we'll supply light bulbs for fixtures we furnish, including exterior fixtures operated from inside the dwelling; after that, you'll replace them at your expense with bulbs of the same type and wattage. Your improvements to the dwelling (made with or without our consent) become ours unless we agree otherwise in writing.

21. Notices. Written notice to or from our employees, agents, or management companies constitutes notice to or from us. Notices to you or any other resident of the dwelling constitute notice to all residents. Notices and requests from any resident constitute notice from all residents. Only residents can give notice of Lease termination and intent to move out under Par. 7.3. All notices and documents will be in English and, at our option, in any other language that you read or speak.

21.1. Electronic Notice. Notice may be given electronically **by us to you** if allowed by law. If allowed by law and in accordance with this Lease, electronic notice **from you to us** must be sent to the email address and/or portal specified in this Lease. Notice may also be given by phone call or to a physical address if allowed in this Lease.

You represent that you have provided your current email address to us, and that you will notify us in the event your email address changes.

EVICTON AND REMEDIES

22. Liability. Each resident is jointly and severally liable for all Lease obligations. If you or any guest or occupant violates the Lease or our Community Policies, all residents are considered to have violated the Lease.

22.1. Indemnification by You. *You'll defend, indemnify and hold us and our employees, agents, and management company harmless from all liability arising from your conduct or requests to our representatives and from the conduct of or requests by your invitees, occupants or guests.*

23. Default by Resident.

23.1. Acts of Default. You'll be in default if: (A) you don't timely pay Rent, including monthly recurring charges, or other amounts you owe; (B) you or any guest or occupant violates this Lease, our Community Policies, or fire, safety, health, criminal or other laws, regardless of whether or where arrest or conviction occurs; (C) you give incorrect, incomplete, or false answers in a rental application or in this Lease; or (D) you or any occupant is arrested, charged, detained, convicted, or given deferred adjudication or pretrial diversion for (1) an offense involving actual or potential physical harm to a person, or involving the manufacture or delivery of a controlled substance, marijuana, or drug paraphernalia as defined in the Texas Controlled Substances Act, or (2) any sex-related crime, including a misdemeanor.

23.2. Eviction. *If you default, including holding over, we may end your right of occupancy by giving you at least a 24-hour written notice to vacate.* Termination of your possession rights doesn't release you from liability for future Rent or other Lease obligations. *After giving notice to vacate or filing an eviction suit, we may still accept Rent or other sums due; the filing or acceptance doesn't waive or diminish our right of eviction or any other contractual or statutory right.* Accepting money at any time doesn't waive our right to damages, to past or future Rent or other sums, or to our continuing with eviction proceedings. In an eviction, Rent is owed for the full rental period and will not be prorated.

23.3. Acceleration. Unless we elect not to accelerate Rent, all monthly Rent for the rest of the Lease term or renewal period will be accelerated automatically without notice or demand (before or after acceleration) and will be immediately due if, without our written consent: (A) you move out, remove property in preparing to move out, or you or any occupant gives oral or written notice of intent to move out before the Lease term or renewal period ends; and (B) you haven't paid all Rent for the entire Lease term or renewal period. Remaining Rent will also be accelerated if you're judicially evicted or move out when we demand because you've defaulted.

If you don't pay the first month's Rent when or before the Lease begins, all future Rent for the Lease term will be automatically accelerated without notice and become immediately due. We also may end your right of occupancy

and recover damages, future Rent, attorney's fees, court costs, and other lawful charges.

23.4. Holdover. You and all occupants must vacate and surrender the apartment by or before the date contained in: (1) your move-out notice, (2) our notice to vacate, (3) our notice of non-renewal, or (4) a written agreement specifying a different move-out date. If a holdover occurs, then you'll be liable to us for all Rent for the full term of the previously signed lease of a new resident who can't occupy because of the holdover, and at our option, we may extend the Lease term and/or increase the Rent by 25% by delivering written notice to you or your dwelling while you continue to hold over.

23.5. Other Remedies. We may report unpaid amounts to credit agencies as allowed by law. If we or our debt collector tries to collect any money you owe us, you agree that we or the debt collector may contact you by any legal means. If you default, you will pay us, in addition to other sums due, any rental discounts or concessions agreed to in writing that have been applied to your account. We may recover attorney's fees in connection with enforcing our rights under this Lease. All unpaid amounts you owe bear interest at the rate provided by Texas Finance Code Section 304.003(c) from the due date. You must pay all collection-agency fees if you fail to pay sums due within 10 days after we mail you a letter demanding payment and stating that collection-agency fees will be added if you don't pay all sums by that deadline. You are also liable for a charge (not to exceed \$150) to cover our time, cost and expense for any eviction proceeding against you, plus our attorney's fees and expenses, court costs, and filing fees actually paid.

24. Representatives' Authority and Waivers. *Our representatives (including management personnel, employees, and agents) have no authority to waive, amend, or terminate this Lease or any part of it unless in writing, and no authority to make promises, representations, or agreements that impose security duties or other obligations on us or our representatives, unless in writing.* No action or omission by us will be considered a waiver of our rights or of any subsequent violation, default, or time or place of performance. *Our choice to enforce, not enforce or delay enforcement of written-notice requirements, rental due dates, acceleration, liens, or any other rights isn't a waiver under any circumstances.* Delay in demanding sums you owe is not a waiver. Except when notice or demand is required by law, you waive any notice and demand for performance from us if you default. Nothing in this Lease constitutes a waiver of our remedies for a breach under your prior lease that occurred before the Lease term begins. Your Lease is subordinate to existing and future recorded mortgages, unless the owner's lender chooses otherwise.

All remedies are cumulative. Exercising one remedy won't constitute an election or waiver of other remedies. All provisions regarding our nonliability or nonduty apply to our employees, agents, and management companies. No employee, agent, or management company is personally liable for any of our contractual, statutory, or other obligations merely by virtue of acting on our behalf.

END OF THE LEASE TERM

25. Move-Out Notice. *Before moving out, you must give our representative advance written move-out notice as stated in Par. 4, even if the Lease has become a month-to-month lease.* The move-out date can't be changed unless we and you both agree in writing.

Your move-out notice must comply with each of the following:

- Unless we require more than 30 days' notice, if you give notice on the first day of the month you intend to move out, move out will be on the last day of that month.
- Your move-out notice must not terminate the Lease before the end of the Lease term or renewal period.
- If we require you to give us more than 30 days' written notice to move out before the end of the Lease term, we will give you 1 written reminder not less than 5 days nor more than 90 days before your deadline for giving us your written move-out notice. If we fail to give a reminder notice, 30 days' written notice to move out is required.
- You must get from us a written acknowledgment of your notice.

26. Move-Out Procedures.

26.1. Cleaning. You must thoroughly clean the dwelling, including doors, windows, furniture, bathrooms, kitchen appliances, patios, balconies, garages, carports, and storage rooms. You must follow move-out cleaning instructions if they have been provided. If you don't clean adequately, you'll be liable for reasonable cleaning charges—including charges for cleaning carpets, draperies, furniture, walls, etc. that are soiled beyond normal wear (that is, wear or soiling that occurs without negligence, carelessness, accident, or abuse).

26.2. Move-Out Inspection. We may, but are not obligated to, provide a joint move-out inspection. Our representatives have no authority to bind or limit us regarding deductions for repairs, damages, or charges. Any statements or estimates by us or our representative are subject to our correction, modification, or disapproval before final accounting or refunding.

27. Surrender and Abandonment. You have **surrendered** the dwelling when: (A) the move-out date has passed and no one is living in the dwelling in our reasonable judgment; **or** (B) dwelling keys and access devices listed in Par. 2.1 have been turned in to us—which ever happens first.

You have **abandoned** the dwelling when all of the following have occurred: (A) everyone appears to have moved out in our reasonable judgment; (B) you’ve been in default for nonpayment of Rent for 5 consecutive days, or water, gas, or electric service for the dwelling not connected in our name has been terminated or transferred; **and** (C) you’ve not responded for 2 days to our notice left on the inside of the main entry door stating that we consider the dwelling abandoned. An dwelling is also considered abandoned 10 days after the death of a sole resident.

27.1. The Ending of Your Rights. Surrender, abandonment, or judicial eviction ends your right of possession for all purposes and gives us the immediate right to clean up, make repairs in, and relet the dwelling; determine any security-deposit deductions; and remove or store property left in the dwelling.

27.2. Removal and Storage of Property. We, or law officers, may—but have no duty to—remove or store all property that in our sole judgment belongs to you and remains in the dwelling or in common areas (including any vehicles you or any occupant or guest owns or uses) after you’re judicially evicted or if you surrender or abandon the dwelling.

We’re not liable for casualty, loss, damage, or theft. You must pay reasonable charges for our packing, removing and storing any property.

Except for animals, we may throw away or give to a charitable organization all personal property that is:

- (1) left in the dwelling after surrender or abandonment; **or**
- (2) left outside more than 1 hour after writ of possession is executed, following judicial eviction.

An animal removed after surrender, abandonment, or eviction may be kenneled or turned over to a local authority, humane society, or rescue organization.

YOU UNDERSTAND THAT, WITHOUT THIS WAIVER, YOU COULD BE A PARTY IN A CLASS ACTION LAWSUIT. BY SIGNING THIS LEASE, YOU ACCEPT THIS WAIVER AND CHOOSE TO HAVE ANY CLAIMS DECIDED INDIVIDUALLY. THE PROVISIONS OF THIS PARAGRAPH SHALL SURVIVE THE TERMINATION OR EXPIRATION OF THIS LEASE.

31.2. Force Majeure. If we are prevented from completing substantial performance of any obligation under this Lease by occurrences that are beyond our control, including but not limited to, an act of God, strikes, epidemics, war, acts of terrorism, riots, flood, fire, hurricane, tornado, sabotage or governmental regulation, then we shall be excused from any further performance of obligations to the fullest extent allowed by law.

32. Special Provisions. The following or attached special provisions and any addenda or Community Policies provided to you are part of this Lease and supersede any conflicting provisions in this Lease.

AC Filter Must Be Changed Monthly.
Tenants Responsible for all Drain
Stoppages. Non-smoking and non-vaping
household. all clogs are resident
responsibility. Please read and sign
the Exhibit A and the adds to the
lease.

GENERAL PROVISIONS AND SIGNATURES

28. TAA Membership. We, the management company representing us, or any locator service that you used confirms membership in good standing of both the Texas Apartment Association and the affiliated local apartment association for the area where the dwelling is located at the time of signing this Lease. If not, the following applies: (A) this Lease is voidable at your option and is unenforceable by us (except for property damages); and (B) we may not recover past or future rent or other charges. The above remedies also apply if both of the following occur: (1) the Lease is automatically renewed on a month-to-month basis more than once after membership in TAA and the local association has lapsed; and (2) neither the owner nor the management company is a member of TAA and the local association during the third automatic renewal. A signed affidavit from the affiliated local apartment association attesting to nonmembership when the Lease or renewal was signed will be conclusive evidence of nonmembership. Governmental entities may use TAA forms if TAA agrees in writing.

Name, address and telephone number of locator service (if applicable):

29. Severability and Survivability. If any provision of this Lease is invalid or unenforceable under applicable law, it won’t invalidate the remainder of the Lease or change the intent of the parties. **Paragraphs 10.1, 10.2, 16, 22.1, 27, 30 and 31 shall survive the termination of this Lease.** This Lease binds subsequent owners.

30. Controlling Law. Texas law governs this Lease. All litigation arising under this Lease and all Lease obligations must be brought in the county, and precinct if applicable, where the dwelling is located.

31. Waivers. By signing this Lease, you agree to the following:

31.1. Class Action Waiver. You agree that you will not participate in any class action claims against us or our employees, agents, or management company. You must file any claim against us individually, and **you expressly waive your right to bring, represent, join or otherwise maintain a class action, collective action or similar proceeding against us in any forum.**

Before submitting a rental application or signing this Lease, you should review the documents and may consult an attorney. You are bound by this Lease when it is signed. An electronic signature is binding. This Lease, including all addenda, is the entire agreement between you and us. You are NOT relying on any oral representations.

Resident or Residents (all sign below)

_____ (Name of Resident)	_____ Date signed
_____ (Name of Resident)	_____ Date signed
_____ (Name of Resident)	_____ Date signed
_____ (Name of Resident)	_____ Date signed
_____ (Name of Resident)	_____ Date signed
_____ (Name of Resident)	_____ Date signed

Owner or Owner’s Representative (signing on behalf of owner)
